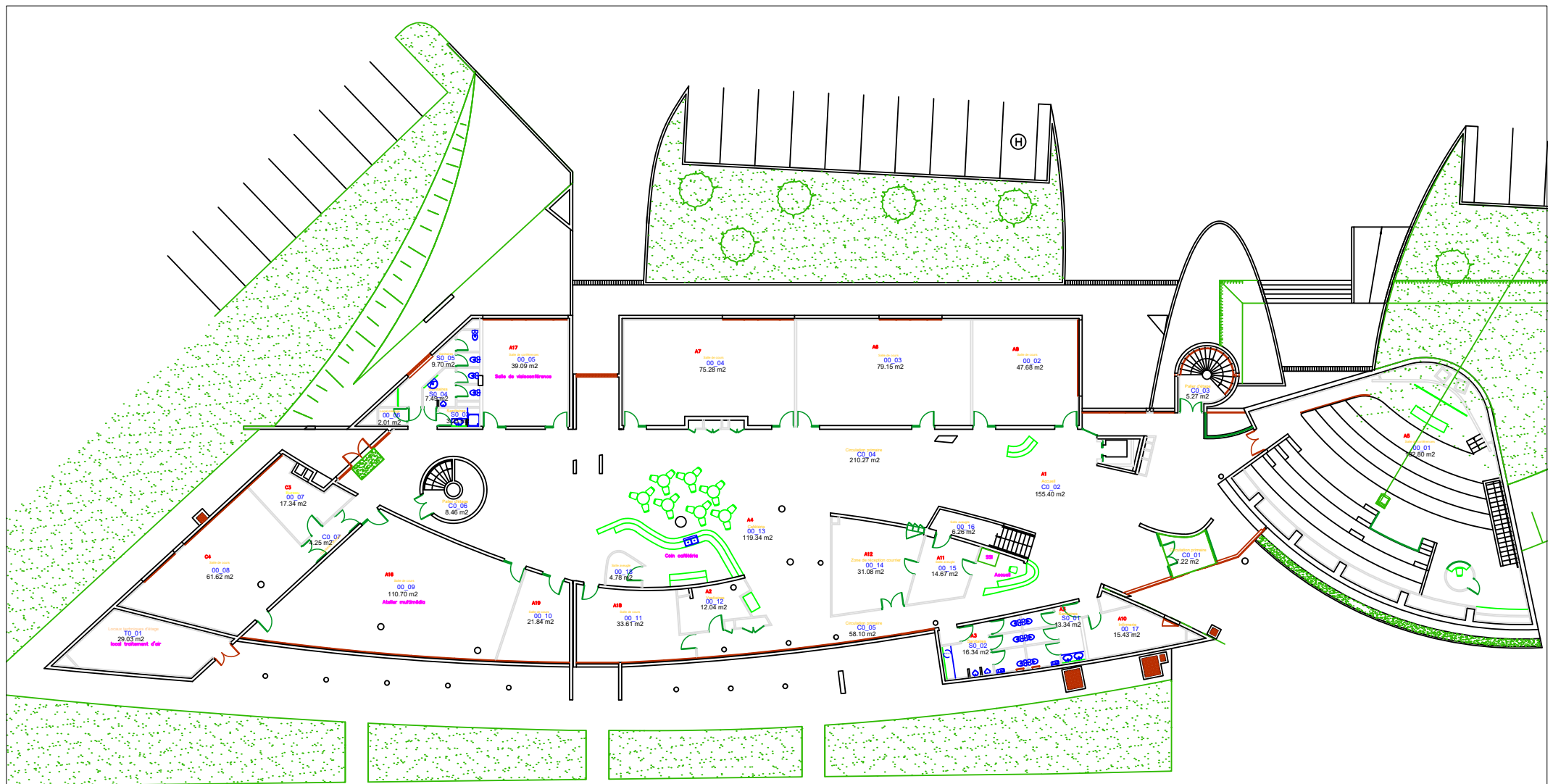




CNED CASSIN RDC Haut